

## 47.101 Policies.

(a) For domestic *shipments*, the *contracting officer shall* authorize *shipments* on commercial bills of lading (CBL's). Government bills of lading (GBL's) *may* be used for international or *noncontiguous domestic trade shipments* or when otherwise authorized.

(b) The *contract administration office (CAO)* shall ensure that instructions to contractors result in the most efficient and economical use of transportation services and equipment. Transportation personnel will assist and provide transportation management expertise to the CAO. Specific responsibilities and details on transportation management are located in the Federal Management Regulation at 41 CFR parts 102-117 and 102-118. (For the Department of Defense, DoD 4500.9-R, Defense Transportation Regulation.)

(c) The *contracting officer shall* obtain traffic management advice and assistance (see [47.105](#)) in the consideration of transportation factors required for-

(1) *Solicitations* and awards;

(2) Contract administration, modification, and termination; and

(3) Transportation of property by the Government to and from contractors' plants.

(d)

(1) The preferred method of transporting *supplies* for the Government is by commercial *carriers*. However, Government-owned, leased, or chartered vehicles, aircraft, and vessels *may* be used if-

(i) They are available and not fully utilized;

(ii) Their use will result in substantial economies; and

(iii) Their use is in accordance with all applicable statutes, agency policies and regulations.

(2) If the three circumstances listed in paragraph (d)(1) of this section apply, Government vehicles *may* be used for purposes such as-

(i) Local transportation of *supplies* between Government installations;

(ii) Pickup and delivery services that commercial *carriers* do not perform in connection with line-haul transportation;

(iii) Transportation of *supplies* to meet *emergencies*; and

(iv) Accomplishment of program objectives that cannot be attained by using commercial *carriers*.

(e) Agencies *shall* not accord preferential treatment to any mode of transportation or to any particular *carrier* either in awarding or administering contracts for the *acquisition* of *supplies* or in awarding contracts for the *acquisition* of transportation. (See [subparts 47.2](#) and [47.3](#) for situations in which the *contracting officer* is permitted to use specific modes of transportation.)

(f) Agencies *shall* place with small business concerns purchases and contracts for transportation and

transportation-related services as prescribed in part 19.

(g) Agencies *shall* comply with the Fly America Act, the Cargo Preference Act, and related statutes as prescribed in subparts 47.4, Air Transportation by U.S.-Flag *Carriers*, and 47.5, Ocean Transportation by U.S.-Flag Vessels.

(h) When a contract specifies delivery of *supplies* f.o.b. origin with transportation costs to be paid by the Government, the contractor *shall* make *shipments* on bills of lading, or on other shipping documents prescribed by Military Surface Deployment and Distribution Command (SDDC) in the case of seavan containers, either at the direction of or furnished by the CAO or the appropriate agency transportation office.

**Parent topic:** Subpart 47.1 - General